## Green-winged Macaw

### Health and record keeper





Congratulations on adopting your new feathered companion. Here are a few basic recommendations we've compiled to guide you in becoming the best caregiver possible for your companion parrot. We encourage you to continue your parrot care education with numerous resources available to provide optimum care, health and enjoyment for years to come.

Record for: \_

# Bringing your Green-winged Macaw Home

Green-winged Macaws have an impressive aptitude for learning. They are energetic, curious, naturally gregarious and will thrive if provided an enriched and stimulating lifestyle, optimal health care, safe comfortable and spacious living quarters (housing) and a healthy diet.

It is also one of the largest of the Macaw species kept as a companion. Displaying its beautiful colours, this attention seeking Macaw is alluring. However, the beauty and personality of this pet does not come without consequence! They demand a lot of space and can be extremely destructive! Versatility of lifestyle and living quarters can help prevent territoriality but the realities of such large enclosures and accommodates are difficult to offer for most caretakers. Green-wings can become extremely hormonal, training and mentorship must be instilled and maintained on a regular basis. Enrichment as well as occupational devices such as toys and foraging opportunities are essential in satisfying your Macaw's gregarious nature although beware, most

resistant toys may not withstand the extremely strong beak. Obesity is common amongst this species, weight monitoring is essential as part of a responsible health care program.

Towel cradling education and desensitization practiced at an early age can help the caretaker ensure the bird can be easily handled in case of an emergency which would require restraint.

They enjoy daily misting, plenty of exercise and training. We recommend that you have your Greenwinged Macaw sexed (blood sampling for DNA sex determination) to give you additional guidance for its future behavior and health preoccupations.

### "Versatile living quarters" for your parrot

In order to prevent cage bonding and territorialism, your bird should be equipped with a variety of habitats to provide versatility throughout the day and a distinct retreat for the night. This will also challenge him mentally, prompting and encouraging his instincts for adaptability and independence. Unfortunately many birds are not provided with versatile living quarters, regrettably living in a single cage dwelling day and night can have irreversible

consequences that often lead to hormonally triggered undersirable behaviors and health concerns.

#### Day Cage

The day cage is perhaps the most important investment you can make. It should be a spacious, stimulating environment allowing for plenty of light and air. Ideally the space within the day cage should be at least 10 times the size of your bird opened or as large as you can accommodate within your living space.



An exercise gym and a separate training stand are also recommended.

#### Sleeping Cage

Your bird should also be provided with a sleeping cage, covered at night and placed in a quiet retreat within your home to allow undisrupted sleep for your feathered companion. A "starter" cage, purchased for weaning and fledgling chicks can always be converted to the sleep (or boarding) cage once is not longer needed for its original purpose.

It is recommended that caregivers provide their parrot with 10-12 hours of undisrupted sleep to maintain a healthy lifestyle. You'd be surprised at how quickly undesirable behaviours can be managed and eventually modified when your pet is provided with a comfortable and secure night-time retreat. To promote an undisturbed sleep, the sleeping cage should be covered at night and located in a quiet and safe location, away from disturbances and predators (i.e. cat or dog, family entertainment room, and/or electrical devices that can make sudden noises (furnace, refrigerator).

#### **Socialization**

It's also important to socialize your parrot. A well-socialized parrot is curious and gregarious, takes an interest in its surroundings and thrives on attention. To help socialize your pet, you might want to consider taking him along to family events or for strolls through your neighbourhood. This can be achieved through the use of an avian harness such as the "Aviator", bird stroller, or parrot backpack.



We strongly recommend that you begin desensitizing your bird to an avian harness at a young age (X-Large for parrots). Partial flight feather grooming should also be discussed with your avian veterinarian, as this may be necessary to prevent any accidental uncontrolled flight.

#### **Visual Enrichment**

"Bring" the flock to your feathered companion with videos intended for this purpose. Numerous amounts of wild bird footage has been compiled for companion parrots to virtually participate in social flock vocalization and communication. This boredom buster will also encourage & teach foraging skills, preening activities and social hierarchy.

#### **Transportation**

Another method of transporting your parrot is by the use of an avian transport carrier. From his first car ride to his new home, to annual vet check-up, to grooming appointments, to "play dates" with other feathered friends - a carrier plays an essential role.





## My Green-winged Macaw Profile and Health Records

These forms and charts can help you record and monitor your bird's specific lifestyle, the care you are providing and the relationship he has with his family, flock and environment. These details of your parrots' life can provide valuable information to your veterinarian, bird sitter or future adoption family. Should your pet require hospitalization or boarding, a copy of your birds profile will be useful to the clinic or bird sitters. The answers to these questions could be valuable when consulting for medical and behavioural concerns. The complex nature of these birds should not be limited to these questions. We encourage you to add as much information as possible to your parrot's profile forms. Conserve this information along with the birth certificate, feathers, photos and any health related documents.

INFORMATION		
Name:		Hatching date:
This bird was rehomed with limited	l information available :	
Species:		Latin name:
Band #: □ Opened □ Closed		Physical characteristic of ID:
Microchip #:		Chip manufacturer:
Breeder:		-
Average weight: g Sex:		
Sexing Method: Sexual dimorphism		ed eans
	,	
(source, previous owners, quarantino	e, parent ib, etc.).	
EXAM	INATION	
<b>Tested for</b> : □ Polyomavirus □	Pacheco's Virus Psittacose Chla	amydia DPBFD <b>Borna</b> : Type
Sample taken from:  Feathers	□ Blood □ Nail □	Vein Environmental swab Droppings
Samples submitted by:	Т	o which lab:
Past vaccinations: (register all records an	d conserve all documents):	☐ Pacheco's
Diet provided - specify as much de	tail as possible (quantity eaten, brands,	, frequency offered, etc,)
Formulated diet:		/
Sprouting grains, seeds, nuts:		/
		/
		Daily Intake:
		•
	MEDICAL H	IISTORY
Check-mark the following (if your part	ot has previously encountered & required n	nedical attention for):
Respiratory problems	☐ Bacterial infections	☐ Allergic reactions
$\square$ Egg binding or related peritonitis	Feather damaging behaviour	Parasitic infection
☐ Bumble foot /pododermatitis	☐ Eye infection	Intoxication
Yeast / mycosis infections	Cloacal papillomas	Skin disorder
☐ Ear infection	Trauma	Fractures
Others:		
Which avian veterinarian have you	consulted:	Clinic:
Tel #:	Yearly visits: 🗆 Yes 🗖 No 🛛 Fro	equency:



## My Green-winged Macaw Profile and Health Records

ENVIRONMEN	Т				
Day cage dimensions	S: Length:	Width:	Height:		
Cage manufacturer:			Model:		
Sleeping cage dimen	sions: Length:	Width:	: Height	:	
Cage manufacturer:			Model:		
Sleeping cage is covered	at night $\Box$	Night light is provided	near sleeping quarters		
Does your parrot hav	e (check all that appl	ly):			
☐ Activity center	□ Play gym	☐ Activity tree	☐ Bird safe room	Other Cage	☐ Flock lifestyle in bird safe room
Types of perches ava	ilable: Plastic	Polyresin	☐ Java/Manzanita	☐ Concrete	/Self Grooming
Cotton rope	Ergonomic	☐ Natural branc	:hes (specify type of wood)	:	
Pesticide free: ☐ Yes	Unknown Arc		aried dimensions:		
		•			
Does your parrot get	; $\square$ Showered $\square$	Bathed Misted?	Frequency & enjoyr	nent:	
Is basking lamp avail	lable for post mi	sting / showering	/ bathing moments?	□Yes □No	
How many times a w	eek?	How long for	each basking session	n <b>?</b> m	in
Exposure to natural s	sunlight: 🗆 Yes	□No Full specti	rum lighting:	□ <sub>No</sub> <b>Number o</b>	f hours per day:
·	_	-			. ,
The number of hours	of undisturbed	sleep per night:	Numbe	er of hours of day	ytime nap:
Is the cage covered f	or the night: $\Box$	Yes 🗆 No <b>Do yo</b> u	u retreat your bird to	a sleeping cage a	at night? 🗆 Yes 🗖 No
Access outside of the	cage unsupervi	sed: Yes No			
Does your parrot hav	re a cage mate?	$\square$ Yes $\square$ No <b>if y</b>	es, since when?	W	hat species?
Are they reproductiv	<b>'ely active</b> ? $\square$ Ye	es $\square$ No if yes, si	nce when?		
Are there other birds	in your househo	old? ☐Yes ☐No	If yes, specify numb	oer:	
Da way waa barayday	dotovnoute/ov		eta in versus hama?	ly 🗖	
· ·	-	-	icts in your home?		
· ·					
Potentially toxic plan		r homo: $\Box$ vo. $\Box$		0	
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ے. Is your family or parr					
	ot sitter idilillar	with potentially	TOAIC & Hazardous Ma	ateriais: Li Yes	<b>□</b> INO

The weaning cage can be used as a sleeping cage or retreat quarters to provide quiet and peaceful environment for the bird.

- 1. Accessorizing the cage with cotton rope perch provides a comfortable foot rest and stable grip.
- 2. White paper liner at the bottom of the cage is recommended for daily monitoring of the droppings.
- 3. Extruded diet and water dish solely provided (ideally, no enrichment foods). At night: extruded diet and water dish are solely provided, ideally no enrichment foods at night
- 4. No toys within nor activity gym on top of the cage.





## My Green-winged Macaw Profile and Health Records

BEHAVIOUR AND CHARACTER TRAITS
Biting: ☐ Yes ☐ No Frequency: ☐ Rarely ☐ Occasionally ☐ Frequently
With whom & under what circumstances?
Screaming:  \[ \text{Yes} \] \[ \text{No} \] \[ \text{Frequency}: \[ \text{Rarely} \] \[ \text{Occasionally} \] \[ \text{Frequently} \]
Under what circumstances?
Talking abilities:
Language(s) understood:
Weave when offered weaving material? ☐ Yes ☐ No
Towel trained and comfortable wrapped in a towel (in case of an emergency intervention)? $\square$ Yes $\square$ No
Caretaker is familiar with signs of distress, illnesses and basic first aid techniques?
Enjoys visual enrichment such as:  Television, Tradio, windows specify:
Is your parrot trained to step up on a scale perch for weight monitoring? $\square$ Yes $\square$ No
Frequency of weight monitoring:
<b>Do you record the weight of your bird</b> : $\square$ Yes $\square$ No
Feather damaging behaviour: $\square_{Yes}$ $\square_{No}$ Where and since when:
<b>Do you bring your bird outdoors?</b> $\square$ Yes $\square$ No <b>Do you use a harness</b> : $\square$ Yes $\square$ No
Does your bird have an outdoor flight cage? $\square$ Yes $\square$ No
Are flight feathers groomed?
Does your parrot perform tricks?
Behaviour around children:
Behaviour around strangers:
Behaviour around other birds:
Behaviour around other animals:

From a very young age whether parent or hand raised chicks can be monitored for weight gain and health. This should be carried out throughout the companion birds lifetime. Weight monitoring is recommended at least once a week to monitor health and evaluate the dietary needs, prevent obesity and adjust the exercise program of your feathered companion. For more accuracy, always weigh your bird in the morning before his first meal. If you note a significant weight loss over a short period of time, consult with your avian health professional for advise.





Your new feathered companion will bring years of joy to your life. It is your responsibility to make sure your bird enjoys a healthy, happy lifestyle. Use this handy checklist to help you keep track of necessary equipment, treats and toys.

The checklists have been divided into five categories, **Nutrition & Supplements**, **Cage & Cage Accessories**, **Toys & Exercise**, **Perches**, and **Health & Training**. Each category provides a detailed list of products that are key to providing a long and healthy life for your bird. Not all items are required at all life stages of your bird. The following legend is simply there to guide you with your future purchases and can be kept as a reminder of what you have on hand and will need/want in the future.

ESSENTIAL	NEEDED	OPTIONAL	DAY	NIGHT	CARE
Essential items are an absolute must at the time of acquiring or adopting your bird.	Needed items should be provided to your bird over time as lifestages, agility and dexterity progress in order to offer an optimal lifestyle.	Optional items are suggestions and may be required according to your and your bird's lifestyle, interests and choice needs.	Recommended for use in your birds day cage. A separate day and night dwelling will favor versatility, prevent cage bonding, territorial behaviors and hormonal activity.	Recommended for use in your birds sleeping cage. A distinct, separate sleeping cage is recommended to provide optimal rest and versatility.	Care items are indispensable and should be considered in order to provide responsible health monitoring, first aid assistance and behavioral training.

#### **NUTRITION & SUPPLEMENTS**

TRITION & SOLITEER						
<b>OPTIONS</b>		NEEDED	OPTIONAL	DAY	NIGHT	CARE
Extruded diet (Tropican)	х			х	х	
Enrichment diet (Tropimix)	х			х		
Seed mix	x			x	x	
Vitamin / mineral supplement (Prime)			х	х		х
Cuttle bone & beak conditioner	x			х		
Oyster shell			x	x		
Probiotics			x	x		x
Mealworms (live or canned)			х	х		
Clay supplement (Clay-cal)			х	x		х
Spray millet	х			х		x
Charcoal	x			x		х
Healthy treats		х		х		





### **CAGE & CAGE ACCESSORIES**

OPTIONS	ESSENTIAL	NEEDED	OPTIONAL	DAY	NIGHT	CARE
Day cage		Х		х		
Sleeping cage (weaning cage)	x			х	x	x
Cage cover		х		x	X	
Sleeping tent			x		x	
Food dishes for formulated or seed diet	x			x	x	
Stainless steel / ceramic dishes (water and soft food)	x			х	х	
Water bottle		х		х	x	
Cage bottom paper liner (or litter if grill is used)	x			x	x	
Seed Guard			х			
Food clip / Skewers		х				
Sand perch covers			х	x		
Mirror			Х	x		
Bird pacifier			Х	х		
Bird room accessories (ropes etc)	X	Х		x		
Nesting material & nest		Х				
Full spectrum lighting			Х	x		
Water misting bottle			Х	х		
Bird Bath			х	х		
Shower Perch			х	х		
Post misting basking lamp		х		x		x





### TOYS & EXERCISE

OPTIONS	ESSENTIAL	NEEDED	OPTIONAL	DAY	NIGHT	CARE
Transporter (carrier)	х					х
Training stand			x			
Flight harness			x			
Activity center/ play gym			x			
<b>Outdoor flight</b>			x			
Bird stroller or back pack for travelling			x			
Exercise toys (swing, net, bouncing perch)		x		x		
Elementary foraging materials	х		х	х	х	
Intermediate foraging toys		x	х			
Foraging box & foot toys		x		х		
Advanced foraging toys		x		х	х	
<b>Educational toys</b>			х	х		
Destructible toys			x	x	х	
Indestructible toys			x	x		

### **PERCHES**

OPTIONS		NEEDED	OPTIONAL	DAY	NIGHT	CARE
Natural branch perch	х			х	х	
Rope perch	х			х	X	Х
Plastic perch	х			х	X	Х
Self-grooming perch			Х	X		
Ergonomic perch	Х			х	Х	
Manzanita / java perch			Х			
Wooden dowel perch			х			
Rope bouncing perch		х		х		



#### **HEALTH & TRAINING**

OPTIONS		NEEDED	OPTIONAL	DAY	NIGHT	CARE
Feather conditioner			х	х		
Auditory & visual enrichment (DVDs, Cds)			x	x		
Emergency first aid kit		х				х
Weight monitoring scale & Perch	x					x
Rotary tool, cutter, nail file (nail grooming)			х			х
Reference books and DVDS		x				

# Lifestyle Monitoring Charts...

### My parrot's weight chart Why is this Important?

A responsible avian caretaker's health management program should include weekly weight monitoring. Keeping records of your companion's weight might highlight a health concern or suggest a diet re-evaluation. Furthermore, a weight management program can guide you to be proactive with your bird's exercise program. Should your bird suffer from any illness, this data keeping will help your veterinarian to quickly evaluate the condition of your bird.

#### Chick's primary lessons

This primary lesson progress chart is intended to be used along with the EARLY PARROT EDUCATION PROGRAM<sub>o</sub>. Caretakers should be knowledgeable and skilled to mentor and ensure the safety and well being of the bird throughout these lessons.

To learn more about the Early Parrot Education Program, visit <a href="https://www.hari.ca/avian-care/early-parrot-education/">www.hari.ca/avian-care/early-parrot-education/</a>



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#### My parrot's body & mind chart

Should your avian companion start an undesirable or unusual behavior, use this chart as a preliminary assessment of the potential cause of the behavioral change. Before rushing to your avian vet, be sure to answer all questions

and then take them along with you. You will probably save valuable time, energy and money by understanding your companions behavioral condition.

You might wonder about questions in the charts, after all your bird's problem is behavioral and we are asking you questions relating to health and essentials care. The reason is quite simple, the body and the mind are intertwined so tightly that one doesn't go without the other. Just think of how you can act differently when you are not eating or



sleeping properly for awhile, sometimes what you need is not a psychologist's help but a nutritionist's help or simply a new mattress!

We've tried to cover all angles but remember that nobody knows your companion as much as you do, feel free to add any other questions and comments you think are important and pertinent. It might be a good idea to consult with a behaviorist but take the time to reflect upon the situation and try to analyze it yourself first. Sometimes, just putting things on paper helps us to understand things that seemed incomprehensible before, perhaps you might find the answer to your problem relatively easily.